

## VOLTAGE CONTROLLED FILTER CIRCUIT

### DESCRIPTION

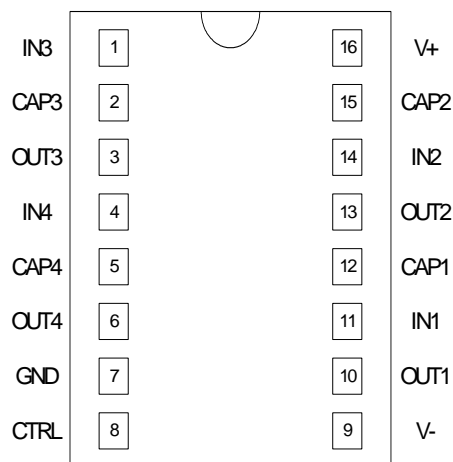
The HM2040 is a four section filter whose cutoff frequency can be exponentially controlled over a 10,000 to 1 range. This flexible building block can be used in virtually any active filter design including lowpass, highpass, bandpass and notch. Rolloff characteristics can be selected to be Butterworth, Bessel, Chevyshev or any other filter type.

### FEATURES

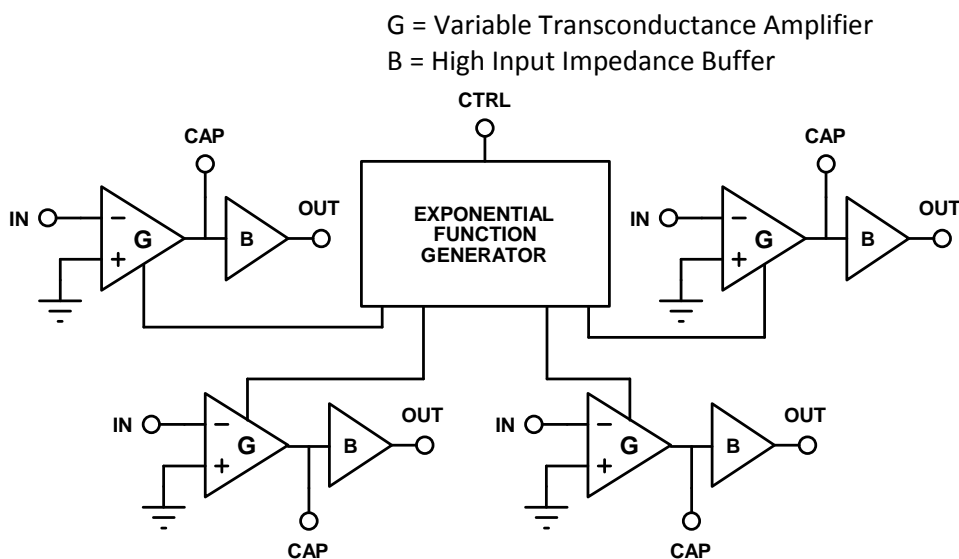
- +/- 15V Supplies
- 4 Filter Sections in One Package
- Low Noise
- Low Distortion
- Low Control Feed-through
- 10,000:1 Sweep Range

### APPLICATIONS

- Voltage Controlled Filters
- Parametric Equalizers
- Music Synthesizers
- Music Phase Shifters
- Tracking Filters
- Low Distortion Sine VCO's



Pin Diagram



Block Diagram

# Specifications

$V_s = \pm 15V$ ,  $T_A = 25^\circ C$

SPECIFICATION	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Functional Range			10,000:1		
Input Offset, each cell			2	5	mV
$\Delta$ Input Offset, 4 cells in series	$V_{ctrl}=0mV, -90mV$ $V_{ctrl}=0mV, +90mV$		0.6 0.6	3 3	mV mV
Transconductance	$V_{ctrl}=0$	1/6k	1/5k	1/4k	mhos
Equiv. Input Noise, each cell	20Hz-20kHz, $V_{ctrl}=-90mV$		0.5		$\mu V$ RMS
Distortion (THD), $E_{in}=30mV_{pp}$	$F=1kHz$ , $V_{ctrl}=-90mV$		0.1		%
Tempco of Transconductance	$V_{ctrl}=0$		+0.5		%/ $^\circ C$
Control Sensitivity			-18		mV/Oct
Tempco of Control Sensitivity			3300		ppm/ $^\circ C$
Power Supply Current	$V_{ctrl}=0$		3	5.5	mA
Buffer Slew Rate			2		V/ $\mu sec$
Buffer Output Sink Current		569	575	585	

## Absolute Maximum Ratings

Any pin to $V_-$	36V
Current at any pin	20mA
Operating Temperature	0-70 $^\circ C$
Storage Temperature	-40 to +100 $^\circ C$
Power Dissipation	1W

## Applications Figures

Filter Type	Figure	Gain (K)	$\omega_0$	$d=1/Q$	XFER char. $s = j\omega/\omega_0$
Lowpass – Real Pole	1	$-R_2/R_1$	$200G/R_2C$	2	$-K/(s+1)$
Highpass – Real Pole	2	1	$200G/R_2C$	2	$s/(s+1)$
Allpass	3	1	$200G/R_2C$	2	$(s-1)/(s+1)$
State Variable LP	4	$-R_2/R_1$	$200G/R_3C$	*	$-K/(s^2+ds+1)$
State Variable BP	4	$R_2/R_1$	$200G/R_3C$	*	$Ks/(s^2+ds+1)$
State Variable HP	4	$-R_2/R_1$	$200G/R_3C$	*	$-Ks^2/(s^2+ds+1)$
4-Pole Lowpass	5	$-(R_2/R_1)^4$	$200G/R_2C$	-	$K^4/(s+1)^4$

\*= $R_5(2R_1+R_2)/(R_1(R_4+R_5))$ ;  $R_4 || R_5 = R_1 || (R_2/2)$

G = Variable Transconductance Amplifier

B = High Input Impedance Buffer

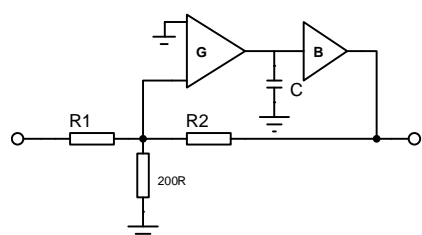


Figure 1 – Lowpass Real Pole

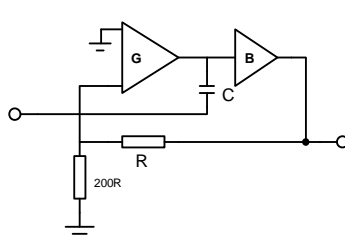


Figure 2-Highpass Real Pole

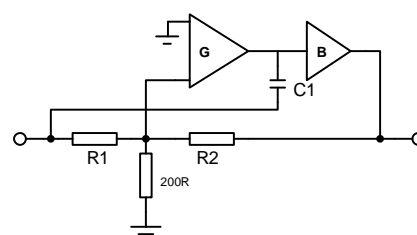


Figure 3-Allpass (Phase-shift)

Hearn Morley Ground Floor, 7 West Mall, Clifton, Bristol

[georgehearn@btinternet.com](mailto:georgehearn@btinternet.com)

01179737690

